

Table of Contents

INTRODUCTION

The Foundations of Canadian Constitutional Law	1
Section 1 – The Historical Foundations.....	1
Section 2 – The Formal Foundations	18
<i>Re: Resolution to amend the Constitution</i>	29
* <i>Re: Objection to a Resolution to amend the Constitution</i>	145
Preliminary Note	155

CHAPTER ONE

The Rule of Law.....	159
Introductory note.....	159
<i>Alliance des professeurs catholiques de Montréal v.</i> <i>Quebec Labour Relations Board</i>	162
<i>Audi alteram partem: the right to be heard</i>	174
* <i>Woodward Estate v. Minister of Finance</i>	177
<i>Roncarelli v. Duplessis</i>	178
Roncarelli’s pyrrhic victory.....	199
Communists, Jehovah’s Witnesses and the principle of legality.....	200
<i>Wells v. Newfoundland</i>	206
The rule of law in Canada: between formal and substantive conceptions	217

CHAPTER 2

Parliamentary Sovereignty.....	223
Introductory note.....	223
Section 1 – General Reflections	225
<i>Reference Re Canada Assistance Plan (B.C.)</i>	225

<i>Ontario (A.G.) v. OPSEU</i>	238
The Canadian Constitution: a “deconstitutionalized” instrument	255
Section 2 – Can Parliament Bind Its Successors?	259
<i>Bribery Commissioner v. Ranasinghe</i>	260
Parliamentary sovereignty in Canada and the United Kingdom ...	271
Section 3 – Direct Democracy and Delegation-Abdication	276
<i>In re The Initiative and Referendum Act</i>	277
* <i>R. v. Nat Bell Liquors Ltd.</i>	283
* <i>Outdoor Neon Displays Ltd. v. Toronto</i>	284
Referendum, sovereignty and abdication of power	285
Section 4 – Parliamentary Sovereignty and International Law	288
<i>Canada (A.G.) v. Ontario (A.G.) (Labour Conventions)</i>	289
<i>Baker v. Canada</i>	300
The reception of public international law in domestic law	312
Section 5 – Composition and Privileges of Parliament and the Legislatures	322
<i>New Brunswick Broadcasting Co. v. Nova Scotia</i> (<i>Speaker of the House of Assembly</i>).....	322
Parliamentary privileges.....	370
 CHAPTER 3	
The Separation of Powers	381
Introductory note.....	381
Section 1 – Relations Between the Executive and Legislative Powers.....	383
<i>Reference as to the Validity of the Regulations in Relation</i> <i>to Chemicals</i>	383
<i>Criminal Law Amendment Act</i>	393
Legislative power and executive power: delegation of power and ministerial responsibility	401
Section 2 – Judicial Power.....	408
<i>Liyanage v. The Queen</i>	408
* <i>Gagnon and Vallières v. The Queen</i>	423

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<i>Valente v. The Queen</i>	429
<i>The Queen v. Beauregard</i>	453
<i>Re Provincial Court Judges</i>	468
Separation of powers and judicial independence	540
 CHAPTER 4	
Judicial Review	551
Introductory note	551
Section 1 – The Protected Nature of the Principle	552
The appellate jurisdiction of the Supreme Court of Canada	552
<i>British Columbia Power Corporation v. British Columbia Electric Company</i>	557
<i>Amax Potash Ltd. v. The Government of Saskatchewan</i>	559
<i>Air Canada v. British Columbia (A.G.)</i> [1986]	565
<i>Air Canada v. British Columbia</i> [1989]	572
Section 2 – The Effects of the Principle	589
A) Constitutional interpretation	589
The case of <i>Edwards v. Canada (A.G.)</i>	589
<i>McKay v. The Queen</i>	600
The presumption of constitutionality	604
B) Constitutional remedies	608
<i>R. v. Smith (Edward Dewey)</i>	609
(i) Reading in and severance	624
<i>Schachter v. Canada</i>	624
<i>Vriend v. Alberta</i>	652
<i>R. v. Morgentaler</i> [1988]	686
(ii) Reading down	697
<i>Committee for the Commonwealth of Canada v. Canada</i>	697
<i>Osborne v. Canada (Treasury Board)</i>	702
(iii) Suspended declaration of invalidity	718
<i>Re Manitoba Language Rights</i>	718
* <i>Bilodeau v. A.G. (Man.)</i>	751

The aftermath of <i>Re Manitoba Language Rights</i>	751
(iv) Constitutional exemptions	752

CHAPTER 5

Protection of Rights and Freedoms	761
--	-----

Introductory note.....	761
------------------------	-----

Section 1 – Scope of the <i>Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms</i> ...	764
---	-----

A) Application to legislation and regulations	764
---	-----

<i>Singh v. Canada (Minister of Employment and Immigration)</i>	764
---	-----

B) Application to other forms of state action	782
---	-----

<i>Operation Dismantle v. The Queen</i>	782
---	-----

<i>McKinney v. University of Guelph</i>	806
---	-----

C) Applicability to private relationships.....	867
--	-----

<i>RWDSU v. Dolphin Delivery Ltd.</i>	867
---	-----

Section 2 – Application of the Charter	882
--	-----

A) Preliminary question: the division of powers	882
---	-----

<i>Westendorp v. The Queen</i>	882
--------------------------------------	-----

B) Demonstration of inconsistency	890
---	-----

(i) Characterization of legislation for Charter purposes	890
--	-----

<i>R. v. Big M Drug Mart Ltd.</i>	890
---	-----

<i>Irwin Toy Ltd. v. Quebec (A.G.)</i>	909
--	-----

(ii) The limitation provision.....	945
------------------------------------	-----

<i>R. v. Oakes</i>	945
--------------------------	-----

<i>R. v. Swain</i>	963
--------------------------	-----

<i>Hill v. Church of Scientology of Toronto</i>	999
---	-----

Section 1’s requirement of limits prescribed by law	1022
---	------

C) The notwithstanding clause	1029
-------------------------------------	------

<i>Ford v. Quebec (A.G.)</i>	1029
------------------------------------	------

The “notwithstanding clause”: a Canadian legal “invention”	1061
---	------

Section 3 – Remedies	1069
----------------------------	------

<i>Doucet-Boudreau v. Nova Scotia (Minister of Education)</i>	1069
---	------

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONCLUSION

From the 1995 referendum to *Reference re Secession of Québec*..... 1099
Reference re Secession of Québec..... 1101

SCHEDULE

Judges in Canadian constitutional law 1135
Supreme Court of Canada 1135
Judicial Committee of the Privy Council..... 1139

INDEX 1143

